Notes on Contributors

Lilián Abracinskas is a specialist in social communication and sexual and reproductive rights. Since 1985, she has been doing regional and international advocacy for the recognition and promotion of women's rights, especially sexual and reproductive rights. Since 2004, she has been Executive Director at CNS Mujeres por Democracia, Equidad y Ciudadanía (CNS Women for Democracy, Equity and Citizenship), the most important women's network in Uruguay and since 1996, she is co-Director at Mujer y Salud en Uruguay (Women and Health in Uruguay, www.mysu.org.uy).

Isaac F. Adewole is a Professor at the College of Medicine at the University of Ibadan, Nigeria since 1997, and a Consultant Obstetrician and Gynaecologist at the University College Hospital (UCH) in Ibadan. He is a leading advocate for nationwide access to cervical cancer screening. He is a Coordinator of the Campaign Against Unwanted Pregnancy (CAUP) and is involved with advocacy to reduce the burden of unsafe abortions in Nigeria. He has published extensively on gynaecological oncology, abortion, HIV/AIDS and perinatal medicine. He is the 2008 Bixby leadership Fellow for Sexual and Reproductive Health at the Guttmacher Institute.

Leonel Briozzo is a Professor of Obstetrics and Gynaecology at the School of Medicine, Universidad de la Republica Oriental del Uruguay. He is the founder and Director of Iniciativas Sanitarias, a civil society organisation dedicated to reducing maternal mortality and unsafe abortion in Uruguay. He is President of the Uruguayan Society of Sexual and Reproductive Health and is a member of the Sexual and Reproductive Health Committee of the Latin American Federation of Obstetrics and Gynaecology.

Giselle Carino is the Abortion Focal Point for International Planned Parenthood Federation/ Western Hemisphere Region (IPPF/WHR), in charge of developing and leading strategies to deal with the issue of unwanted pregnancy and unsafe abortion in Latin America and the Caribbean. Her experience

with IPPF/WHR programming includes providing support to recent initiatives in the areas of gender-based violence, emergency contraception and mobile health units. Prior to joining IPPF/WHR, she worked for the Inter-American Parliamentary Group on Population and Development. Giselle has a BA in Political Science from Argentina and a Masters Degree in Public Policy from New York University.

Andrea Cornwall is a Fellow at the Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex. She has worked on sexual and reproductive health issues for many years and is co-editor, with Sonia Correa and Susie Jolly, of Development with a Body: Sexuality, Human Rights and Development (Zed Books 2008). She is director of the Pathways of Women's Empowerment Research Programme Consortium (www.pathways-of-empowerment.org).

Jennifer Friedman is a Programme Coordinator for the International Planned Parenthood Federation/ Western Hemisphere Region (IPPF/WHR) Safe Abortion team. Jennifer has extensive experience working in health and social services, including clinical work in family planning and abortion counselling, as well as the coordination of HIV prevention programmes and school-based health education programmes. She has also worked on issues of health and human rights, particularly in the areas of rights-based programming, sexual rights and advocacy. She holds a BA in Latin American Studies from Brown University and a Masters Degree in Public Health and Social Work from Columbia University.

Marlene Gerber Fried is Professor of Philosophy at Hampshire College and Director of the Civil Liberties and Public Policy Programme. She edited From Abortion Rights to Reproductive Freedom: Transforming A Movement (South End Press 1990); co-authored with Jael Silliman, Loretta Ross and Elena Gutiérrez, Undivided Rights: Women of Color Organize for Reproductive Justice (South End Press 1990); and co-authored the chapter on abortion in Our Bodies

Ourselves (Simon and Schuster 2005 edn). She was founding president of the National Network of Abortion Funds, the Abortion Rights Fund of Western Massachusetts, a participant in the Johannesburg Initiative and is a board member of the Women's Global Network for Reproductive Rights.

Angela Heimburger is the Americas researcher for the Women's Rights Division, which she joined in 2007. Prior to her arrival, she worked in the field of sexual and reproductive health and rights in Latin America and the Caribbean, first at the regional office of the Population Council in Mexico and later at the office of the International Planned Parenthood Federation/Western Hemisphere Region based in New York. She holds a Master's degree in public health from Tulane University.

Leila Hessini, an Algerian-American, serves as Senior Policy Advisor at Ipas, a global organisation that promotes women's sexual and reproductive rights. Leila works to link reproductive rights with human rights and other issues of social justice through research, advocacy, policy and community-outreach efforts. She is currently documenting women's strategies to promote reproductive rights in predominantly Muslim countries.

Barbara Klugman is a Senior Programme Officer on sexuality and reproductive health and rights at the Ford Foundation in New York, focusing on enabling southern institutions, scholars and activists to initiate and shape research and advocacy at the international level. Prior to that, she directed the Women's Health Project at the University of the Witwatersrand, South Africa. A South African activist and academic, she has worked and published widely on advocacy, research and training in the fields of sexual and reproductive rights and health, policy analysis and gender analysis. She has a BA in Development Studies, an MA in Social Anthropology and a PhD in Public Health.

Alejandra López Gómez is a Psychologist specialising in health, gender and sexual and reproductive rights. She is a professor and researcher at the Republic University where she coordinates the Reproductive Health, Sexuality and Gender theme. She is the author of several regional and international publications. She has been a member of the Global Forum for Health Research Council for five years. Since 1996 she has been co-Director at Mujer y Salud en Uruguay (Women and Health in Uruguay, www.mysu.org.uy).

Andrea Lynch spent four years in the communications programme of the International Women's Health Coalition, developing resources for sexual and reproductive health and rights activists in Africa, Asia, and Latin America and building awareness of how US policies affect women and youth worldwide. She documented the work of organisations focused on reproductive health, social justice, and women's and young people's rights in Nigeria, Cameroon, Brazil, Nicaragua, and India. She is currently Programme Officer for Latin America at the EMpower Foundation in New York. Andrea holds an MA in Participation, Power, and Social Change from the Institute of Development Studies.

Marianne Møllmann is Advocacy Director for the Women's Rights Division, which she joined in September 2003, as researcher for Latin America and the Caribbean. She moved to Human Rights Watch from Peru, where she worked with Centro de la Mujer Peruana Flora Tristan and other local NGOs. As co-coordinator of the Women's Working Group of the International Network for Economic Social and Cultural Rights, Marianne was one of the organisers behind the Montreal Principles on equal access to economic, social and cultural (ESC) rights for women. She holds an LL.M in International Human Rights Law from Essex University.

Cynthia Mugo has been working as a Media and Communications Programme Officer at Kenya Human Rights Commission (KHRC) for the past three years. As a member of the Reproductive Health and Rights Alliance (RHRA), she spearheaded the much-publicised Abortion Mock Tribunal. She has also been at the forefront in advocating for women's and LGBTI (lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, intersex) rights especially in the mainstream media in Kenya. She holds a BA in Mass Communication and a Minor in Women's Studies from Temple University in Philadelphia.

Sarah Onyango is a medical doctor, with a Masters in Public Health from the University of Nairobi, Kenya, and the Africa Regional Director of the Planned Parenthood Federation of America (PPFA). She has many years of experience in the health sector, in both the public and private sectors, at national and regional level, where she has worked to address the poor reproductive health outcomes for women in Africa. She has led and managed

programmes in many countries in the continent, focusing on unsafe abortion, adolescent sexual and reproductive health and rights, and sexual and reproductive health of refugees and internally displaced persons.

Nnenna C. Orji is a Coordinator of the Campaign Against Unwanted Pregnancy (CAUP). A committed student activist at university, she trained as a journalist before becoming a grassroots community advocate. She brings over 30 years of activism in the field of sexual and reproductive health and rights. Her areas of interest include contraception, women's empowerment and community development as instruments for preventing unwanted pregnancies and unsafe abortion.

Boniface Adedeji Oye-Adeniran is an obstetrician and gynaecologist with a lifelong commitment to sexual and reproductive health and rights and promoting the provision of sexual and reproductive health services within Nigeria. He is co-founder of the Campaign Against Unwanted Pregnancy (CAUP), which is dedicated to ending unsafe abortion in Nigeria by providing pregnant women with as many options as possible, including broadening adoption and fostering services. Its groundbreaking research has shed light on the largely undocumented nature and extent of unsafe abortion in Nigeria. Boniface has published widely in numerous national, regional and international publications.

Mónica Roa is director of programmes at Women's Link, where her work involves constant travel promoting exchange of ideas and strategies for achieving gender equity, in line with Women's Link global vision. She is known for being the person who presented the demand for abortion liberalisation in Colombia. She has published various academic articles and opinion pieces on sexual and reproductive rights in Latin America and Europe. She has a Masters degree in Global Rights and Public Interest from New York University and a law degree from the University of the Andes, Bogotá.

Marcela Rueda Gomez is a Programme Coordinator for the International Planned Parenthood Federation/ Western Hemisphere Region (IPPF/WHR) Safe Abortion Team, and has worked extensively in the field of sexual and reproductive health in Latin America and the Caribbean. Previously, she was the Gender and Sexuality

Program Officer at PROFAMILIA/Colombia. Marcela was a long-time youth volunteer and representative on the PROFAMILIA/Colombia Board of Directors, the International Planned Parenthood Federation/ Western Hemisphere Region (IPPF/WHR) Board of Directors, and the IPPF Governing Council. She holds a Bachelor's degree in Government and International Relations from Colombia and a Masters degree in Gender, Public Policy and Society from the Facultad Latinoamericana de Ciencias Sociales.

Cecilia Sardenberg is Director of the Nucleus for Interdisciplinary Women's Studies at the Federal University of Bahia, in Salvador, Brazil. She is a feminist anthropologist who has worked for many years on issues of women's rights, and is convenor of the Pathways of Women's Empowerment Research Programme Consortium for Latin America, and supporting member of the Brazilian campaign for safe and legal abortion in Bahia.

Gilberta Soares is the director of the Brazilian feminist NGO Cunhã. She was Executive Secretary for Jornadas Brasileiras pelo Aborto Legal e Seguro (the Brazilian campaign for safe and legal abortion) during 2003–7.

Hilary Standing is a Fellow at the Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex. She is a social scientist who has worked on health and development, gender and health equity and on sexual and reproductive health and rights for many years. She is currently based in Bangladesh at the BRAC University School of Public Health and is Director of the Realising Rights Research Programme Consortium on improving sexual and reproductive health for poor and marginal populations (www.realising-rights.org).

Claudia Surjadjaja has a doctorate in dentistry at Trisakti University in Jakarta and practised oral surgery as a Ministry of Health Officer in Papua, Indonesia until 2001. While there, she obtained an MPH degree from Gajah Mada University in Yogyakarta. After working in the public health sector at ASEAN Secretariat, she won a Chevening Scholarship to study medical ethics at Imperial College, London, which she completed in 2002. She enrolled on a DrPH programme at the London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, and was awarded that degree in 2007. She now works as a public health policy and practice consultant.

Carrie Tatum is the International Planned
Parenthood Federation/Western Hemisphere
Region (IPPF/WHR) Safe Abortion Team Evaluation
Coordinator. She holds a BA in Sociology from Yale
University and a Masters degree in Public Health
from Columbia University. Before her work at
IPPF/WHR, she conducted research with the
Population Council's regional office for Latin
America and the Caribbean, based in Mexico City.
More recently, she worked on a project to improve
emergency obstetric care services in Nicaragua and
Peru and assisted in a study examining the linkages
between HIV/AIDS and poverty in Colombia. She has

co-authored several manuscripts and articles on sexual and reproductive health topics, including abortion.

Janet Walsh is the Deputy Director of the Women's Rights Division. Prior to joining Human Rights Watch, she practiced law at several international law firms and the United Nations legal office in New York and carried out law pro bono projects in domestic violence, political asylum and refugees. Janet is a graduate of UC Berkeley School of Law. She has been with the Women's Rights Division since June 2002.