Notes on Contributors

Sara Abbas received a Master's degree in Development Studies from Cambridge University in 2002. Since then, she has worked for several years on issues of governance, human rights and women's political participation in Sudan.

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Clara Araújo has an MA and PhD in Sociology and Anthropology from the Federal University of Rio de Janeiro, and a post-doctorate in Sociology from the University of Cambridge and the Instituto Universitário De Pesquisas do Rio de Janeiro [University Institute of Research, Rio de Janeiro]. She is the Academic Coordinator for the Postgraduate Programme on Social Science, State University of Rio de Janeiro and coordinates the Center for Research on Contemporary Inequalities and Gender Relations. Her current research focus is on political sociology, especially issues of citizenship, identity and collective power; gender relations; political representation; public and private spheres; and gender equality.

Julie Ballington is the Gender Advisor, Global Programme for Electoral Cycle Support (GPECS) in the Division for Democratic Governance at United Nations Development Program (UNDP). She formerly served as a specialist in the Gender Partnership Programme at the Inter-Parliamentary Union based in Geneva, where she worked on enhancing women's participation in parliaments, electoral processes and within political parties. She previously worked at the Electoral Institute of Southern Africa (EISA) based in Johannesburg, managing the work on gender-related aspects of

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Sarah Childs is Professor of Politics and Gender at the University of Bristol. She has written widely on women's political representation in the UK: women's political recruitment, the substantive representation of women and the concept of critical mass. Her books include New Labour's Women MPs (2004) and Women and British Party Politics (2008). She is currently writing a book on Gender and the Conservative Party (2011, with Paul Webb).

Ana Alice Alcântara Costa is a political scientist working at the Federal University of Bahia. She has a post-doctorate from the Institute of Women's Studies at the Autonomous University of Madrid. Her main interest is the study of women's participation in political spaces and she has been working on gender, citizenship, political behaviour, public policy and feminism. Ana Alice is also Coordinator of the Postgraduate Programme for the Nucleus of Interdisciplinary Studies at the Federal University of Bahia.

Islah Jad is the Director and one of the founders of the Women's Studies Institute at Bir Zeit University, Palestine. She is also Assistant Professor of Gender and Development at Bir Zeit. She is one of the founders of WATC (Women's Affairs Technical Committee), a national coalition for women in Palestine. She has published many works on Palestinian and Arab women's political participation. She is the co-author of the *Arab Human Development Report 2005* (UNDP, New York).

Juliana Kantengwa is a member of the Chamber of Deputies and Vice-President of the Parliamentary Committees on Agriculture, Livestock and the Environment, and Commerce and Trade within the Rwandan Parliament. She became a Member of Parliament in 1999 and was elected to the National Chamber of Deputies in September 2003



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Saba Gul Khattak is currently working as Member, Social Sector, Planning Commission of Pakistan. She holds a PhD in Political Science and writes on gender issues, public policies, governance, militarisation, and human security. She is a member of several organisations, including the Women's Action Forum (WAF); governing bodies of the University of Peshawar, PIDE University, and Pakistan Institute of Labour, Education and Research; and the editorial boards of Signs and Theoretical Perspectives. Recent publications include Hazardous Home-based Work: A Story of Multi Tiered Exploitation (with Shahrukh Rafi Khan and Sajid Kazmi, OUP, 2005) and Inconvenient Facts: Military Regimes and Women's Political Representation in Pakistan (SDPI, 2005).

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