

Notes on Contributors

Enrique Delamonica is on leave from Saint Peter's College (New Jersey, USA) and works as the Social and Economic Policy Adviser for the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) Regional Office for Latin America and the Caribbean. He deals primarily with child poverty, social expenditure analysis, local governance, and social protection policies. He has taught, among other places, at the University of Buenos Aires (Argentina), New York University, the New School and Columbia University. He was a policy analyst at UNICEF's Headquarters for over ten years.

Jessica Espey is a Research Officer in the Social Development Programme at the Overseas Development Institute (ODI). Her research interests include issues pertaining to poverty, inequality, gender and generations. She has a regional focus upon sub-Saharan Africa, having lived and worked across the continent. Before joining ODI, she completed an MA at the School of Oriental and African Studies in Violence, Conflict and Development.

Andrew M. Fischer is Senior Lecturer of Population and Development at the International Institute of Social Studies of Erasmus University Rotterdam (ISS). He is the current convenor of the Poverty Studies specialisation at ISS and teaches on population, poverty and development economics. As an interdisciplinary development economist with extensive field experience, his research focuses on issues of poverty, inequality and marginalisation, and how these are affected by various patterns of economic growth, modes of social policy provisioning, and aid, trade and finance. He earned a PhD in Development Studies from the London School of Economics, where he researched Chinese economic development strategies in Western China.

Sakiko Fukuda-Parr is Professor of International Affairs at the New School, New York. She is a development economist working in the multidisciplinary framework of capabilities and human development, focusing on human rights

and development, poverty-conflict nexus, and global technology. From 1995–2004 she was lead author and director of the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) *Human Development Reports*. Her other recent publications include *The Gene Revolution: GM Crops and Unequal Development* (Earthscan 2007); *Readings in Human Development* (with K.S. Shivakumar, Oxford University Press 2003); *Capacity for Development: Old Problems, New Solutions* (with K. Malik and C. Lopes, Earthscan 1993), and numerous papers and book chapters. She founded and is co-editor of the *Journal of Human Development*. Sakiko is a member of the UN Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC) Committee on Development Policy, and the Human Rights Council High Level Task Force on the Right to Development.

Charles Gore is Special Coordinator for Cross-sectoral Issues in the Division for Africa, Least Developed Countries and Special Programmes, United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) and Honorary Professor of Economics at the University of Glasgow. He was team leader and principal author of UNCTAD's *Least Developed Countries Report* from 2000–08, and he currently directs UNCTAD's research and policy analysis on Africa and the least developed countries. Charles was a member of the UN Expert Group of the UN Millennium Project on MDGs and also led an UNCTAD Taskforce on MDGs in 2008.

Rebecca Holmes is a Research Fellow in the Social Protection Programme at the Overseas Development Institute (ODI). She is a social scientist with specialisation in the area of gender analysis, and a particular research focus on social protection, risk reduction and vulnerability.

David Hulme is Professor of Development Studies at the University of Manchester and Executive Director of the Brooks World Poverty Institute and the Chronic Poverty Research Centre. His recent publications include *Poverty Dynamics: Inter-disciplinary Perspectives* (with T. Addison and R. Kanbur, Oxford University Press 2009), *Social*

Protection for the Poor and Poorest: Risks, Needs and Rights (with A. Barrientos, Palgrave 2008), *The Challenge of Global Inequality* (with A. Greig and M. Turner, Palgrave 2006).

Selim Jahan is currently the Director of Poverty Practice, United Nations Development Programme (UNDP). Prior to this, he was Cluster Leader of Strategies and Policies for Poverty Reduction (2006–07) and Senior Adviser (2001–06) at the Bureau for Development Policy, UNDP. He has also served as the Deputy Director (1996–2001) and Policy Adviser (1992–5) at the Human Development Report Office, UNDP and was a member of the Core Team that authored nine global *Human Development Reports* (1993–2001). Selim holds a PhD in Economics from McGill University, Montreal, Canada and is the author of six books and more than 150 articles in various academic journals.

Richard Jolly is an Honorary Professorial Fellow of IDS. From 1982–2000 he was an Assistant Secretary General of the UN, first as Deputy Executive Director of the United Nations Children’s Fund (UNICEF) and for the last five years as Special Adviser to the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) Administrator and Principal Coordinator of UNDP’s *Human Development Report*. Since leaving the UN, he has been a co-Director of the UN Intellectual History Project, of which the 17th and final synthesis volume has just been published, entitled *UN Ideas That Changed the World* (Indiana University Press 2009; details at: www.unhistory.org).

Nicola Jones has a PhD in Political Science and is a Research Fellow and Programme Leader at the Overseas Development Institute (ODI). She has carried out research and advisory work for a variety of funders – Australian Government Overseas Aid Program, AusAID), Department for International Development (DFID), European Union (EU), Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO), United Nations Children’s Fund (UNICEF), United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), International Development Research Centre (IDRC), Plan International – and published for a range of academic, policy and NGO audiences on gender- and age-related social protection and social policy issues in Asia, Africa and Latin America. Prior to joining ODI she managed several multi-year cross-country policy

research initiatives on childhood poverty and gender in the developing world, and also worked in the Korean Ministry of Gender Equality.

Aurélien Lafon has worked at the European Association of Development Research and Training Institutes (EADI) as project officer since May 2008. He holds an MA in European Studies from the University of Göttingen, and an MA in English from the University of Strasbourg. He is involved in the ongoing FP7-funded research project European Development Cooperation to 2020 (EDC 2020).

Malcolm Langford is a Research Fellow at the Norwegian Centre for Human Rights, Director of the Centre’s Socio-Economic Rights Programme and Director of the Human Rights and Development Research Group at the Faculty of Law, University of Oslo. He has been an adviser to a number of UN bodies on human rights and development issues and was the principal author of *Claiming the MDGs: A Human Rights Approach* by the Office of the UN High Commissioner for Human Rights (2008). He has previously worked for NGOs and universities and published widely in the field of economic, social and cultural rights.

Mark Malloch-Brown was appointed as Vice-President (External Affairs) at the World Bank after a career in journalism and as a consultant. In 1999 he was appointed as the Administrator of the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), in which capacity he played a key role in the Millennium Summit and reaching agreement on the MDGs. In 2007 he was appointed to the House of Lords and served as a Foreign Office Minister in the British Government, with a wide range of responsibilities including Africa. Since leaving Government he has been involved with the World Economic Forum (WEF).

Richard Manning is Chair of the Board of the Institute of Development Studies (IDS) and an independent consultant on international development. After a career in the Department for International Development (DFID) and its predecessors from 1965–2003, ending as Director-General from 1996–2003, he served as Chair of the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) Development Assistance Committee (DAC) from June 2003–January 2008. He is also Chair of the Health Metrics Network, Vice-Chair of the

Replenishment of the Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria, and a member of the Board of the BBC World Service Trust.

Allister McGregor is Professor and Team Leader of the Vulnerability and Poverty Reduction Team at IDS. He uses his background in economics and anthropology to study the ways that systems of governance and the formulation and implementation of development policies impact upon poor people. He is currently using the wellbeing framework in the ongoing study of fishing communities in South and Southeast Asia, where there are conflicts between conservation and poverty policy objectives. He is the author of a range of articles on human wellbeing and development and is co-editor of *Wellbeing in Developing Countries: From Theory to Research* (Cambridge University Press 2007).

Yehualashet Mekonen has more than 16 years' experience in research and development of survey methodologies and tools. He developed an approach for measuring governments' performance in realising child rights and wellbeing – the Child-friendliness Index used in the *African Report on Child Wellbeing*. He is also the co-author of the *African Report on Child Wellbeing* (African Child Policy Forum 2008). He is currently the Coordinator of Information and Statistics at the African Child Policy Forum (ACPF). Before joining ACPF, Yehualashet served as a Senior Researcher and Team Leader of Experts in the Central Statistical Agency of Ethiopia.

Claire Melamed is the Head of Policy at ActionAid UK. She has also worked for Christian Aid and the United Nations and taught at the University of London and the Open University. Her research, publications and advocacy work have focused at various times on structural adjustment, globalisation, trade policy and the financial crisis. She has a PhD from the School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London.

Alfred G. Nhema is the Chief Executive Officer of the Pan African Development Center based in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia. He sits on a number of advisory boards and committees at international level. He is the author of *Democracy in Zimbabwe: From Liberation to Liberalization* (Oxford: African Books Collective 2002); editor of *The Quest for Peace in Africa: Transformation, Democracy and Public Policy* (Utrecht: International Books/OSSREA

2004) and co-editor of *Managing and Resolving African Conflicts: The Causes and Costs of Conflicts and Managing and Resolving African Conflicts: Conflict Resolution and Post-conflict Reconstruction* (both London: James Currey Publishers 2007).

Mary Robison is President of Realizing Rights: The Ethical Globalization Initiative. She is the former President of Ireland and former United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights. She is a member of the Elders. She is co-founder of the Council of Women World Leaders and Vice President of the Club of Madrid, and Honorary President of Oxfam International. She is also chair of the GAVI Alliance, and President of the International Commission of Jurists. Mary is a Professor of Practice at Columbia University, and Extraordinary Professor at the University of Pretoria in South Africa. She serves as Chancellor of Dublin University.

Erik Solheim is the Norwegian Minister of the Environment and International Development. He has been a Minister in the Government since 2005 and a member of the Storting (Norwegian Parliament) for 12 years. During this period, he has been on the Standing Committee on Foreign Affairs, and in the delegation to North Atlantic Treaty Organisation (NATO), the delegation to the Organisation for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE) and the delegation for relations with the European Parliament as well as Norway's special envoy to Sri Lanka from 2001. Erik was also the Leader of the Socialist Left Party for ten years.

Andy Sumner is a cross-disciplinary Poverty Economist. His work relates to the MDGs and poverty indicators/concepts/methods with particular reference to child poverty and to poverty during economic crises; pro-poor policy processes with particular reference to global poverty conventions and to the role of evidence in policy processes. He has conducted work for the Department for International Development (DFID), Save the Children, United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) and the World Bank. His work to date has focused on Ethiopia, Tanzania and Uganda and India, Indonesia, Cambodia and Vietnam. He has authored books on poverty methods and development policy and is series editor for *Rethinking International Development* (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan).

Michael Tribe is a Development Economist whose main developing country experience is based on an extended association with Uganda and Ghana dating from the mid-1960s. In the UK, he has worked principally in the Universities of Glasgow, Strathclyde and Bradford in development-related academic teaching, training and research and has been the Honorary Secretary of the Development Studies Association of the UK and Ireland since mid-2000.

Frauke Urban is a Research Fellow at the Climate Change and Development Centre at IDS. She is an Environmental Scientist and works on pro-poor low carbon development, climate change mitigation; energy, energy and climate policy, environmental sustainability and its links to poverty. She specialises in China and India. She used to work at the University of Groningen, the Netherlands and was a Visiting Researcher at Tsinghua University in China.

Jan Vandemoortele is an internationally respected development thinker and practitioner who worked with the United Nations, both in the

field and at headquarters (with the International Labour Organization (ILO), United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) and on loan to the World Bank). His last assignment was as UN Resident and Humanitarian Coordinator to Pakistan. Although he was closely involved in the genesis of the MDGs, he has kept a critical distance from the official discourse. He now works independently.

Myles A. Wickstead was in 2004/05 Head of Secretariat to the Commission for Africa. He has held various positions working for the British Government, including Head of the British Development Division in East Africa; representing the UK on the Board of the World Bank; and serving as British Ambassador to Ethiopia and Djibouti. He coordinated the 1997 Government White Paper *Eliminating World Poverty: A Challenge for the 21st Century*. He is currently Visiting Professor (International Relations) at the Open University and Senior Advisor to the Africa Unit (Association of Commonwealth Universities).